Dear Class of 2024,

Congratulations on successfully completing FST! I'm sure you worked hard and deserve a nice, restful summer.

I have attached a packet of problems I'd like you to do sometime this summer. It involves a review of some algebra and some trigonometry. (Trig will be the first topic in 11<sup>th</sup> grade Precalculus, so let's hit the ground running.) Please have them completed and be ready to discuss them on the first day of school.

If you have questions as you work through the problems, feel free to email me:

<u>ctallman@wcskids.net</u> (I will not reply immediately, but I will reply.)

Have lots of fun this summer! Read some great book  $\sim$  Be creative and draw, paint, cook, bake, write poems and stories  $\sim$  Sing, write music, play your instrument  $\sim$  Go outside and bike, hike in the woods, climb a tree, play, swim  $\sim$  Connect with your friends and your family  $\sim$  Sit and think  $\sim$  Wonder  $\sim$  Imagine  $\sim$  Do some mathematics  $\sim$  Rest and relax and come back ready to go!

I look forward to meeting all of you.

Ms. Jallman

Have a wonderful summer!

Mrs. Tallman

## A Little Trig Review!

1. In a right triangle with right angle at C,  $A = 47.3^{\circ}$ , and b = 39.6 cm. Find B and c.

2. In a triangle with  $C = 74^{\circ} 10^{\circ}$ , c = 96.3 cm,  $B = 39^{\circ} 30^{\circ}$ . Find A and b.

3. In a triangle with a = 6, b = 7 and c = 5, find the measure of angle B.

Without a calculator, sketch at least 1 period of the following graphs. Label both axes with necessary labels.

4. 
$$y = 3\sin(2x)$$

5. 
$$y = -2\cos(x - \pi/4)$$

6. 
$$y = tan(x) + 3$$

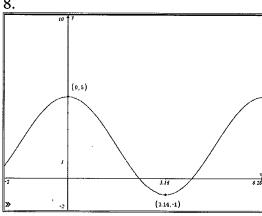
7. Draw a right triangle ABC with sides a, b, and c. (Right argle is 
$$A \subset C$$
)  $\sin A = \cos A = \cos A = \cot A$ 

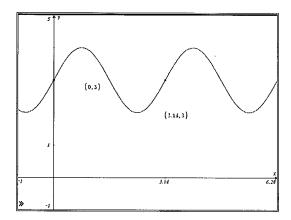
$$\cot A =$$

$$sec A =$$

$$csc A =$$

Write an equation for the following trigonometric functions





10. Without looking at the unit circle ©

$$\sin \pi/3 =$$

$$\sec \pi / 3 =$$

$$\cos \pi/6 =$$

$$\tan \pi/6 =$$

$$\tan \pi =$$

cin 
$$\pi$$
 –

$$\sin \pi =$$

$$\csc \pi / 3 =$$

$$\cot \pi =$$

11. Why is 
$$(\sin x)^2 + (\cos x)^2 = 1$$
??

## THAT DARNED DISTRIBUTIVE LAW

(The root of all evil – and the source of 92% of all algebraic errors)

The Distributive Law says:

$$C(A + B) = CA + CB$$

Multiplication distributes over addition.

IT DOES NOT SAY: "Everything in the whole universe distributes over addition" In fact, the horrible truth is......

Other than multiplication, virtually NOTHING DISTRIBUTES OVER ADDITION!!

- 1. Do ROOTS distribute over addition? Does  $\sqrt{9+4} = \sqrt{9} + \sqrt{4}$ ?
- 2. Do POWERS distribute over addition? Does  $(a + b)^n = a^n + b^n$ ?
- 3. Do RECIPROCALS distribute over addition? Does  $\frac{1}{2+3} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3}$ ?
- 4. Do LOGS distribute over addition? Does log(a + b) = log a + log b?
- 5. Do TRIG FUNCTIONS distribute over addition? Does sin(a + b) = sin a + sin b?
- 6. Does ABSOLUTE VALUE distribute over addition? Does |a + b| = |a| + |b|?

Put an x through the equals sign of all the statements below that are false. Fix the ones you can.

7. 
$$\sqrt{x^2 + 25} = x + 5$$

8. 
$$(x+y)^5 = x^5 + y^5$$

9. 
$$(d-2)^3 = d^3 - 8$$

10. 
$$(\sqrt{x} + 7)^2 = x + 49$$

11. 
$$\log (3 + x) = \log 3 + \log x$$

12. 
$$\sin(x + \pi) = \sin x + \sin \pi$$

## ALGEBRAIC A \_\_\_\_\_S

	Statement		True or False?
1.	$\frac{3}{a} + \frac{3}{b} = \frac{3}{a+b}$		
2.	$\frac{a+b}{c+d} = \frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{d}$		:
3.	$\sqrt{a^2-b^2}=a-b$		
4.	$(a-b)^2=a^2-b^2$		
5.	$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{a^2}{b^2}$		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
6.	$\sqrt{a+b} = \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}$		
7.	$\frac{a+b}{b} = a$		
8.	$\frac{1}{a+b} + (a+b)^2 = a+b$		<u></u>
9.	$2a^{-1} = \frac{-1}{2a}$		
	$c^{-2} = -a^2$		The second secon
11.	$\sqrt{a}(a) = a^2$		
12.	$\frac{1}{3}(-6)^3 = -2^3$		·
		•	
13.	$a^{2/3} = \frac{a^2}{a^3}$		
14.	$\frac{\sin a}{a} = \sin 1$	·	
15.	$\frac{\sin 2a}{a} = \sin 2$		
16.	$\sin (2a) = 2 \sin (a)$		
17.	$\sin (a + b) = \sin a + \sin b$		
18.	$\log (a+b) = \log a + \log b$		
19.			
20.	If $a + b = 0$ , either $a = 0$ or $b = 0$ .		
21.	If $x(x-2) = 24$ , either $x = 24$ or $x-2 = 24$ .		
22.	abc = (ab)(ac)		
23.	If $\log a = b$ , then $a = \frac{b}{\log a}$		
24.	$\frac{10t + u}{10u + v} = \frac{t}{v}$		